# JAYARAJ ANNAPACKIAM COLLEGE FOR WOMEN (AUTONOMOUS)

A Unit of the Sisters of St. Anne of Tiruchirappalli

Accredited with 'A' Grade (3<sup>rd</sup> Cycle) by NAAC

# **DST FIST Supported College**

Affiliated to Mother Teresa Women's University,

Kodaikanal

PERIYAKULAM – 625 601, THENI DT. TAMIL NADU.



# ACADEMIC COUNCIL DEPARTMENT OF PHYSICS 09.09.2020

# PG AND RESEARCH CENTRE OF PHYSICS

# **P.G. PROGRAMME OUTCOMES**

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PO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS PROGRAMME THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO
1.	Endow with in-depth knowledge, analyze and apply the understanding of their discipline for the betterment of self and society.
2.	Synthesize ideas from various disciplines, enhance the interdisciplinary knowledge and extend it for research.
3.	Gain confidence and skills to communicate orally/verbally in research platforms and state a clear research finding.
4.	Develop problem solving and computational skills and gain confidence to appear the competitive examination.
5.	Enhance knowledge regarding research by accumulating practical knowledge in specific areas of research.
6.	Achieve idealistic goals and enrich the values to tackle the societal challenges.

# P.G. PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

PSO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS PROGRAM THE STUDENTS	РО
NO.	WILLBE ABLE TO	MAPPED
1.	Apply the principles, phenomena and mechanisms involved in Physics to evaluate and interpret effectively	PO-1
2.	Apply appropriate resources and available modern technology in the	PO-1
	multidisciplinary context.	PO-2
3.	Develop critical thinking and problem solving skills to pursue	
	scientific research and Carry out independent project, present and	PO-3
	publish their findings.	PO-4
4.	Design, apply and analyze the knowledge of Physics through experiments.	PO-5
5.	Equip themselves to prepare and appear for qualifying/competitive Examinations	PO-6

# PG COURSE PATTERN (2020 – 2023) (UGC/ TANSCHE/ MTU)

Sem.	Code	Title of the Course	Hours	Credit
	20PPH1C01	Classical Mechanics and Nonlinear	6	5
		Dynamics		
	20PPH1C02	Mathematical Physics - I	6	5
	20PPH1C03	Thermodynamics and StatisticalPhysics	6	5
Ι	20PPH 1P01	Practical – I	6	4
	20PPH1E1A/	Analog and Digital Electronics /		
	20PPH1E1B/	Applied Physics/	6	4
	20PPH1E1C	Analytical Instrumentation		
		Total	30	23
	20PPH2C04	Mathematical Physics – II	6	6
	20PPH2C05	Solid State Physics – I	6	5
	20PPH2P02	Practical – II	6	4
	20PPH2E2A/	Electrodynamics and Plasma Physics /	6	4
	20PPH2E2B/	Crystal growth and Thin film		
II	20PPH2E2C	Characterization/ Magnetic materials and		
		their applications		
	20PPH2GE1	IDC: Nano Materials and their Applications	4	3
	20PSE2S01	Soft Skills	2	1
		Total	30	23
	20PPH3C06	Quantum Mechanics – I	6	6
	20PPH3C07	Solid State Physics – II	6	5
	20PPH3P03	Practical – III	6	4
	20PPH3E3A/	Numerical Methods and MATLAB/	6	4
III	20PPH3E3B/	Nano materials /		
	20PPH3E3C	Physics for Biological studies		
	20PPH3GE2	IDC: BiomedicalInstrumentation	4	3
	20PSE3H02	Human Rights & Duties	2	1
	20PPH3IN1	Internship	-	2*
		Total	30	23+2*
	20PPH4C08	Quantum Mechanics - II	6	6
	20PPH4C09	Nuclear and Particle Physics	6	5
IV	20PPH4C10	Molecular Spectroscopy	6	4
	20PPH4R01	Project	12	6
	20PPH4SM1	MOOC'S	-	1*
	20PPH4S01	Comprehensive Examination	-	2*
		Total	30	21+3*
		Total for All Semesters	120	90 + 5*

Internship for atleast 10 days after II semester i.e. during the Semester Holidays – Extra Credits

# CONTINUOUS INTERNAL ASSESSMENT COMPONENT (CIA) THEORY:

Component	Marks	Marks
Internal Test I	40	
Internal Test II	40	Converted to 25
Seminar	10	Converted to 25
Term Paper	5	1
Attendance	5	
Total	100	25

#### **CONTINUOUS INTERNAL ASSESSMENT COMPONENT (CIA)**

#### **Practical: 40 Marks**

#### **PASSING MINIMUM**

Semester Examination					
Theory	50% out of 75 Marks				
(i.e. 37.5 Marks)					
Practical 50% out of 60 Marks					
	(i.e. 30 Marks)				

# **PROJECT WORK**

#### The ratio of marks for Internal and External Examination is 50:50.

#### THE INTERNAL COMPONENTS OF PROJECT

Components	Marks
First Review	10
Second Review	10
Final Review (Internal Viva Voce)	30
Total	50

#### **EXTERNAL VALUATION OF PROJECT WORK**

Components	Marks
Project	25
External Viva Voce	25
Total	50

Internship Component can be decided by the respective Dept.

#### **INTERNAL QUESTION PATTERN**

#### (Maximum Marks-40)

#### Part - A

10 Questions × 1Mark = 10 Marks

#### Part - B

2 Questions × 5 Marks = 10 Marks

(Internal Choice and One Question from Each Unit)

#### Part - C

2 Questions × 10 Marks = 20 Marks

(Open Choice, Two Questions out of Three)

#### **EXTERNAL QUESTION PATTERN**

#### (Maximum Marks-75)

#### Part - A

10 Questions × 1Mark = 10 Marks

(Two Questions from each Unit)

#### Part - B

5 Questions × 5 Marks = 25 Marks

(Internal Choice and one set of Question from each Unit)

#### Part - C

5 Questions × 8 Marks = 40 Marks

(Open Choice Five Questions out of Seven

Atleast One Question from each Unit)

#### CLASSICAL MECHANICS AND NONLINEAR DYNAMICS

#### Semester:I

#### Code : 20PPH1C01

#### Hours: 6

# Credits: 5

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE	PSO	COGNITIVE
NO.	STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	ADDRESSED	LEVEL
	Describe the motion of a system using Lagrangian	PSO-1, PSO-2	K, C, An, E
CO - 1	and Hamiltonian formalisms.		
	Demonstrate the conceptual understanding of	PSO-2, PSO-3	K, C, Ap
CO - 2	variational principle and canonical transformations.		
	Explain the intricacies of moving frames and rigid	PSO-1, PSO-3,	K, C, An
CO - 3	body dynamics.	PSO-5	
	Analyze and distinguish the behavior of linear and	PSO-1, PSO-3,	K, C, An, E
CO - 4	non-linear dynamical systems.	PSO-5	
	Identify various types of bifurcations in 1D and 2D	PSO-1, PSO-2,	K, An, S, E
CO - 5	systems and construct bifurcation diagrams and	PSO-5	
	Interpret the conditions for the occurrence of chaos.		

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I Code : 20PPH1C01					CLAS	SSIC	AL M	ECH	ANIC	S AN	D	Hours: 6
					NONLINEAR DYNAMICS						Credits: 5	
Course Outcomes	F	Progra		nme Outcomes Programme Specific (PO) Outcomes (PSO)					Mean Score of			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	5	4	3	5	3	2	5	4	3	2	4	3.64
CO2	5	3	4	5	3	2	4	5	3	2	4	3.64
CO3	5	5	4	5	2	3	4	4	5	3	3	3.91
CO4	5	3	4	4	3	2	4	5	5	3	4	3.82
CO5	5	4	4	4	3	2	5	4	5	3	3	3.82
Overall Mean Score								3.77				

#### Result: The Score for this Course is 3.77 (High Relationship)

# Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **Values Scaling:**

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

#### **UNIT I: LAGRANGIAN AND HAMILTONIAN DYNAMICS**

Constraints - Generalized co-ordinates - Principle of Virtual Work -D'Alembert's principle - Lagrange's equations from D'Alembert's principle -Procedure - Lagrange's equation in presence of non-conservative forces -Generalized potential - Hamilton's principle and Lagrange's equations. Generalized momentum & Cyclic co-ordinates - Conservation theorems -Hamiltonian function - Hamilton's equations - Examples - Routhian. (18 Hours)

# UNIT II: VARIATIONAL PRINCIPLE ANDCANONICAL TANSFORMATIONS

Calculus of variations and Euler-Lagrange's equations - Deduction of Hamilton's principle from D'Alembert's principle - Modified Hamilton's principle - Hamilton's equations from modified Hamilton's principle -Lagrange's equations from variational principle for non-conservative systems - Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers - Physical significance -Examples -  $\Delta$  variation - Principle of least action. Canonical & Legendre transformations - Generating functions - Procedure - Conditions - Bilinear invariant condition. Poisson's & Lagrange's brackets - Relation between them -Angular momentum - Invariance - Phase space - Liouville's theorem. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT III: SMALL OSCILLATIONS AND RIGID BODY DYNAMICS**

Potential energy and equilibrium - 1D oscillator - Two coupled oscillators -Normal coordinates and normal modes - Examples. General theory of small oscillations - Secular and eigenvalue equation - Linear tri-atomic molecule. Generalized co-ordinates of a rigid body - Reference systems - Euler's angles - Angular velocity - Angular momentum and Inertial Tensor- Principal moments of inertia - Rotational Kinetic energy - Symmetric bodies - Euler's equations. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: LINEAR AND NONLINEAR SYSTEMS**

Dynamical systems - Nonlinearity - Mathematical implications, Working definition, Effects - Linear and Nonlinear oscillators - Free, damped, forced -Primary and Secondary resonances - Jump phenomenon - Autonomous and Nonautonomous systems - Phase trajectories - Equilibrium points - Stability, Classification. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT V: BIFURCATIONS AND CHAOS**

Simple bifurcations - Saddle Node - Pitchfork - Transcritical - Hopf - Discrete Dynamical Systems - Logistic map - Equilibrium points and their stability -Periodic solutions or cycles - Period doubling phenomenon - Onset of chaos -Bifurcation diagram - Cobweb diagrams. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- Classical Mechanics J. C. Upadhyaya Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2003.
- Nonlinear Dynamics Integrability, Chaos and Patterns M. Lakshmanan & S. Rajasekhar - Springer (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 2003.

#### **DETAILED REFERENCE**

1. Classical Mechanics - J. C. Upadhyaya - Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai, 2003.

UNIT - I: Chapter - 2: 2.1 to 2.11, Chapter - 3: All sections

**UNIT - II:** Chapter - 5: 5.1 to 5.11, Chapter - 6: 6.1 to 6.6, Chapter - 7: All sections

UNIT - III: Chapter - 9: 9.1 to 9.6, Chapter - 10: 10.1 to 10.11

 Nonlinear Dynamics - Integrability, Chaos and Patterns - M. Lakshmanan & S. Rajasekhar - Springer (India) Private Limited, New Delhi, 2003.

UNIT - IV: Chapter - 1: All sections, Chapter - 2: 2.1, 2.2, Chapter - 3: 3.1 to 3.4

**UNIT - V:** Chapter - 4: 4.1, 4.2

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. Classical Mechanics H. Goldstein Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 1984.
- 2. Classical Mechanics N. C. Rana & P. S. Joag Tata Mcgraw Hill Publications, New Delhi, 1999.
- 3. Nonlinear Oscillations & Chaos M. Daniel Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 2002.
- 4. Thermodynamics, Kinetic Theory and Statistical Thermodynamics- Sears and Salinger-Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1998.

#### MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS-I

# Semester: I Code : 20PPH1C02 COURSE OUTCOMES:

# Hours: 6 Credits: 5

CO.	<b>UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE</b>	PSO	COGNITIVE
NO.	STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	ADDRESSED	LEVEL
CO - 1	Explain and apply vector analysis in various	PSO- 1, PSO- 2,	K, C, Ap, E
	applications.	PSO-5	
CO - 2	Compare and analyze various theorems of	PSO-2, PSO- 3,	K, C, An, E
	complex analysis.	PSO- 5	
CO - 3	Use matrix theory in the determination of Eigen	PSO- 1, PSO-3,	C, Ap, E
	values and vectors and apply them in	PSO- 5	
	polynomials.		
CO - 4	Formulate physical laws in terms of Tensors	PSO- 1, PSO- 2,	K, C, An
	and simplify them using coordinate	PSO- 5	
	transformations,		
CO - 5	Expand a function in Fourier series and relate to	PSO- 1, PSO- 2,	C, Ap, An, E
	integral transforms.	PSO- 5	

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS-I						Hours: 6						
Code : 20PPH1C02					TA			1110/	аш FI.	11510	<b>79-T</b>	Credits: 5
Course (P									Mean Score of			
Outcomes 1 2		2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	5	4	3	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	3	3.90
CO2	5	4	3	4	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	3.72
CO3	5	4	3	4	3	2	5	5	4	3	3	3.81
CO4	5	4	3	4	3	2	4	5	5	2	3	3.72
CO5	5	4	3	4	3	2	5	5	4	2	3	3.72
			C	)vera	ll Me	an Sc	ore					3.77

# Result: The Score for this Course is 3.77 (High Relationship)

Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

#### **UNIT I: VECTOR ANALYSIS**

Differential Vector Operators: Gradient- Divergence- Curl- Circular Cylinder Coordinates - Area law of planetary motion- Navier-Stokes Term- Spherical Polar Coordinates- $\nabla$ ,  $\nabla$ ,  $\nabla X$  for a central force- Magnetic Vector Potential. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT II: COMPLEX ANALYSIS**

Complex Algebra- Permanance of the Algebraic form- Complex Conjugation - Function of a ComplexVariable- De Moivre's formula- Cauchy Riemann conditions- Analytic Functions- Cauchy's Integral Theorem- Contour Integrals- Stoke's Theorem Proof- Cauchy- Goursat Proof- Multiply Connected Regions- Cauchy's Integral Formula - Derivatives- Morera's Theorem- Laurent Expansion- Taylor's Expansion- Schwarz Reflection Principle- Analytic Continuation- Laurent Series- Singularities- Poles-Branch Points. (18 Hours)

#### UNIT III: MATRIX THEORY

Determination of eigen values-Eigen vectors and their properties-Diagonalization of matrix - Eigen vectors of commuting matrices- Differential equation to eigen value problem- Cayley Hamilton theorem - Minimal polynomial - Condition for diagonalizability - Diagonalization of normal matrices- Matrix polynomial. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: TENSORS**

Occurrence of tensors in physics- Notation and conventions - Contravariant vectors- Tensors of second rank- Equality and null tensor- Addition and substraction - Outerproduct of tensors - Inner product of tensors - Contraction of a tensors- Symmetric and anti-symmetric tensors- The kronecker delta - The metric tensor- Contravariant metric tensor - Associate tensor. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT V: INTEGRAL TRANSFORMS**

Fourier transform- Few properties of Fourier transform (shifting property, convolution property, parseval's theorem)- Fourier transform of derivatives - Development of the inverse Fourier transform - Laplace transforms- Properties of Laplace transforms- Laplace transform of derivatives- Inverse Laplace transform - Properties of Inverse Laplace transform. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Mathematical methods for Physicists, G.B. Arfken & H.J.Weber ELSEVIER, A division of Reed Elsevier India Pvt. Ltd, VI 2004
- 2. Matrices and tensors in Physics, A.W. Joshi New age International Publishers Revised III Edition, 2002.
- 3. Mathematical Physics with Classical mechanics by Satya Prakash Sultan chand and Sons, Fourth Revised and enlarged edition 2002.

#### **DETAILED REFERENCE:**

- Mathematical methods for Physicists, G.B. Arfken & H.J.Weber ELSEVIER, A division of Reed Elsevier India Pvt. Ltd, VI 2004
   UNIT I : Chaper 2: 2.2-2.5
   UNIT II: Chapter 6: 6.1-6.6.
- 2. Matrices and Tensors in Physics, A.W. Joshi. New age International publishers Revised III Edition, 2002.

**UNIT III:** Chaper 9: 9.1-9.4, Chapter 10: all sections

**UNIT IV:** Chapter 15: 15.1-15.5, Chapter 16: 16.1-16.7, Chapter 18: 18.1-18.3

 Physics with classical mechanics by Satya Prakash - Sultan chand and Sons, Fourth Revised and enlarged edition 2002
 UNIT V: Chapter 9.1-9.4, 9.9-9.11, 9.15, 9.17

#### **BOOKS FORREFERENCE:**

- 1. The Mathematics of Physics and chemistry by Margenau & Murphy.
- 2. Fourier Transforms in Physics-D.C. Champeney wiley Eastern Ltd. July 1988.
- 3. Applied Mathematics for engineers and Physicists by Louis. A. Pipes and Lawrence R. Harvill III edn. McGraw Hill International.

#### THERMODYNAMICS AND STATISTICAL PHYSICS

#### Semester:I

#### Code : 20PPH1C03

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Describe fundamental laws of thermodynamics and distribution functions for classical and quantum statistics.	PSO-1, PSO- 3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 2	Analyze various forms of ensembles.	PSO-1, PSO-5	C, An, E
CO - 3	Describe the relation between various kinds of phase transitions.	PSO-1, PSO-4	K, C, An, E
CO - 4	Explain the occurrence of irreversible processes and transport theory in gases.	PSO-1, PSO-4. PSO-5	C, An
CO - 5	Deduce the equations governing fluctuations in thermodynamics.	PSO-1, PSO- 3	K, C, An, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I					THERMODYNAMICS AND							Hours: 6	
Code : 20PPH1C03					STATISTICAL PHYSICS					Credits: 5			
Course	F	Progra	amme (P					Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)				Mean Score of	
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's	
COl	5	3	4	3	2	2	5	5	4	3	3	3.54	
CO2	5	4	4	3	3	2	4	5	5	2	2	4.09	
CO3	5	3	4	3	2	2	4	4	4	5	2	3.45	
CO4	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	3.54	
CO5	5	4	4	3 2 2 4 5 4 3 3					3.54				
			C	)vera	ll Me	an Sc	ore					3.63	

#### **Result:** The Score for this Course is 3.63 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

Hours: 6

#### Credits: 5

#### UNIT I: LAWS OF STATISTICS

Laws of thermodynamics - thermodynamic potentials and reciprocity relations - thermodynamic equilibrium - Nernst's heat theorem - Chemical potential. Identical particles and symmetry requirements - Bose-Einstein Statistics - Fermi-Dirac Statistics - Maxwell-Boltzmann Statistics - Evaluation of the constants  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ - Results of three statistics. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT II: METHOD OF ENSEMBLES**

Microcanonical ensemble - Perfect gas in microcanonical ensemble - Gibbs paradox - Partition function and its correlation with thermodynamic quantities - Gibbs canonical ensemble - Thermodynamic functions for canonical ensemble - Partition function and their properties - Perfect monatomic gas in canonical ensemble - Grand canonical ensemble - Partition function and thermodynamic functions for grand canonical ensemble - Perfect gas in grand canonical ensemble-Comparison of ensembles. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT III: PHASE TRANSITION**

Phase transition - Phase transitions of first and second kind - Critical exponent - Yang and Lee theory - The Ising model - Bragg-Williams approximation -One dimensional Ising model. Energy and Pressure of the gas - Gas degeneracy - Bose Einstein Condensation - Thermal properties of Bose Einstein gas - Liquid Helium. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: TRANSPORT THEORY AND IRREVERSIBLE PROCESSES**

Boltzmann transport equation - Lorentz solution - Chambers equation -Sommerfeld theory - Electrical and thermal conductivity - Magnetoresistance - Viscosity-Hall effect. Onsager relations - Proof - Applications. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT V: FLUCTUATIONS INTHERMODYNAMICS**

Fluctuations in Energy, Pressure, Volume and Enthalpy - Probability -Brownian movement - Fokker Plank equation - Solution of Fokker Plank equation - Fourier analysis of random function - Wiener-Khintchine theorem -Electrical noise - Nyquist's theorem. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FORSTUDY**

Statistical Mechanics - S. L. Gupta & V. Kumar - 27th edition - Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014.

#### **DETAILED REFERENCE:**

Statistical Mechanics - S. L. Gupta & V. Kumar - 27th edition - Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014.

**UNIT I:** Chapter - A: A-1 to A-7; Chapter - 6: 6.1 to 6.5 **UNIT II:** Chapter - 3: 3.0, 3.0-2 to 3.0-4; 3.1, 3.1-3 to 3.1-5; 3.2, 3.2-1 to 3.2-3

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UNIT III: Chapter - 8: 8.0 to 8.4; Chapter - 13: 13.1 to 13.7
UNIT IV: Chapter - 10: 10.1 to 10.8; Chapter - 11: 11.0 to 11.2
UNIT V: Chapter - 12: 12.1 to 12.10
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#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE**

- 1. Fundamentals of Statistical and Thermal Physics Fredrick Reif Tata McGraw Hill Publications, New Delhi, 1988.
- Statistical mechanics and properties of matter theory and applications E. S. R. Gopal - Halsted Press (Wiley-Interscience), New York, 1974.
- 3. Statistical Mechanics K. Huang John Wiley & Sons, New York, 1988.
- 4. Statistical Physics L. D. Landau & E. M. Lifshitz Pergamon Press, London, 1989.

#### **PRACTICAL** -I

#### Semester: I

#### Code : 20PPH1P01

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Apply the mathematical concepts/ equation to		
	obtain quantitative results and construct	PSO-1, PSO-2,	K, Ap, An, S,
	analog circuits.	PSO-4, PSO-5	Е
CO - 2	Analyze magnetic properties ofmaterials.	PSO-1, PSO-4	C, An, S, E
CO - 3	Apply the principles of optics to determine	PSO-1, PSO-2,	K, Ap, S, E
	the mechanical properties of materials.	PSO-4	
CO - 4	Construct electronic circuits for various	PSO-1, PSO- 3,	K, Ap, S, E
	applications.	PSO-4	
CO - 5	Work with analog and digital circuits.	PSO-2, PSO-4	Ap, An, S, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I PRACTICAL -I						Hours: 6						
Code : 20PPH1P01						Credits: 4						
Course Outcomes	F	Progra	amme (P		utcomes Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)				Mean Score of			
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3.90
CO2	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3.81
CO3	3	3	3	5 4 3 4 4 5 3					3.72			
Overall Mean Score						3.81						

**Result:** The Score for this Course is 3.81 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

Hours: 6

#### LIST OFPRACTICALS:

- 1. Study of the Applications of IC 555 timer.
- Simplification of long Boolean expression using Karnaugh map by means of logic circuits.
- 3. Construction of Multiplexer and De-Multiplexer using IC 74 series.
- 4. Determination of Dielectric loss of a capacitor using CRO
- 5. Construction of Waveform generators using IC741.
- Solving the two different first order simultaneous equation using Op-Amp (Analog Computation).
- Determination of Elastic constants of a glass plate using Cornu's method by obtaining Elliptical fringes.
- Determination of Elastic constants of a glass plate using Cornu's method by obtaining Hyperbolic fringes.
- Determination of Mutual Inductance of a pair coils at various angles using Anderson's bridge.

### ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Semester: I

#### Code : 20PPH1E1A

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Enhance the capabilities of students through understanding of electronic devices.	PSO-1, PSO-3, PSO-5	K, C, An, E
CO - 2	Describe the principles of analog circuits.	PSO-1, PSO-3, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 3	Analyze the equivalent circuit and various configurations of Op Amp.	PSO-1, PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 4	Analyze linear circuits and compute the parameters of Op Amps.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-5	K, C, An, S, E
CO - 5	Describe the design and applications of various digital circuits.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	C, Ap, S, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I Code : 20PPH1E1A			AN	ANALOG AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS						Hours: 6 Credits: 4		
Course (Pe										Mean Score of		
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	5	5	4	2	4	5	4	4	5	3	5	4.18
CO2	5	4	3	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	5	4,00
CO3	5	3	3	5	4	2	5	3	2	5	4	3.73
CO4	5	5	3	3	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	3.82
CO5	5	5	4	5	5	4	3	5	4	3	5	4.36
Overall Mean Score							4.01					

# **Result:** The Score for this Course is 4.01 (High Relationship)

Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

# Hours: 6

Credits: 4

#### **UNIT I: SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES AND POWER DEVICES**

Fundamentals: Semiconductor Materials – Covalent Bonding and Intrinsic Materials – Extrinsic Materials- Semiconductor Diode- Zener diode, light emitting diodes (LED)- Schottky barrier diode - varactor diode - Tunnel diode and its working principle – Photodiodes - Photo-conductive cells - Solar cells- SCRsilicon controlled switch (SCS) - Unijunction transistor - Photo transistors.

#### (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT II: BIPOLAR TRANSISTOR, FETS AND OSCILLATORS**

Introduction – Transistor Construction – Transistor Operation – Common-Base Configuration – Transistor Amplifying Action – Common-Emitter Configuration – Common-collector configuration- Limits of Operation- **FET:** Construction and Characteristics of JFETs – Transfer Characteristics- Instrumentation- Depletion-Type MOSFET- Enhancement- Type MOSFET- MOSFET Handling- **Oscillators:** Oscillator Operation – Phase- Shift Oscillator- Wien Bridge Oscillator – Tuned Oscillator Circuit- Crystal Oscillator- Unijunction Oscillator. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT III: FUNDAMENTALS OF OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS**

Interpreting a typical set of data sheets - The ideal Op-Amp - Equivalent circuit of an Op-Amp - Ideal voltage transfer curve - Open-loop Op-Amp configurations-Voltage-series feedback amplifier - Voltage-shunt feedback amplifier -Differential amplifiers - PSpice simulations. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: OP-AMP PARAMETERS AND LINEAR CIRCUITS**

Input offset voltage - Input bias current and Input offset current - Total output offset voltage - Thermal drift - Effect of variation in power supply voltages on offset voltage - Change in Input offset voltage and Input offset current with time -Frequency response - Compensating networks - Frequency response of internally compensated Op-amps - Frequency response of Noncompensated OP- amps. (18Hours)

#### **UNIT V: DIGITAL CIRCUITS**

Logic gates: De Morgan's law, Boolean laws and theorems- Karnaugh simplification – Multiplexer – Demultiplexer- Decoders- Magnitude comparators-Binary Addition and Subtraction-. Flip- flops: RS flip-flop- D flip-flop- JK flipflop, JK master-slave flip-flops.Types of Register – Universal Shift registers-Applications of Shift Registers – synchronous and asynchronous counters – registers – A/D and D/A conversion. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory, R.L. Boylestad and L. Nashelsky –Ninth edition- Pearson Education, 2009.
- 2. Op-amp and Linear Integrated Circuits, Ramakant & A.Gayakwad -Fourth edition-PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi-110001.
- Digital Principles and Applications Donald P Leach, Albert Paul Malvino, Gautham Saha- Seventh Edition – Special Indian Edition- Tata Mc Graw- Hill Education, 2011.

#### **DETAILED REFERENCES:**

- 1. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory, R.L. Boylestad and L. Nashelsky –Ninth edition- Pearson Education, 2009.
  - UNIT I: Chapter 1: 1.1-1.6, 1.15, 1.16 Chapter 16: 16.2,16.3, 16.5-16.7, 16.10 Chapter 17: 17.2, 17.7, 17.13, 17.14.
  - UNIT II: Chapter 3: 3.1-3.8 Chapter 6: 6.1-6.3, 6.5, 6.7-6.9 Chapter 14: 14.5-14.10
- Op-amp and Linear Integrated Circuits, Ramakant & A.Gayakwad -Fourth edition-PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
   UNIT III: Chapter-2: 2.1 - 2.6, Chapter-3: 3.3 - 3.6
   UNIT IV: Chapter- 4: 4.1 - 4.8, Chapter-5: 5.2 - 5.5
- Digital Principles and Applications Donald P Leach, Albert Paul Malvino, Gautham Saha- Seventh Edition – Special Indian Edition- Tata Mc Graw- Hill Education, 2011.
  - **UNIT V:** Chapter 2: 2.2, Chapter 3: 3.1-3.2, Chapter 4: 4.1-4.5,4.9 Chapter 6: 6.1- 6.2, Chapter 8: 81- 8.9, Chapter 9: 9.1, 9.6, 9.7 Chapter 10: 10.1-10.3, Chapter 12: 12.3-12.6

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- Integrated Circuits & Semiconductor Devices G.J.Deboo & C.N.Burrous -Mc Graw Hill, Kogakusha Ltd, 1977.
- 2. Integrated Electronics Millman Halkias, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publishers, 1998.

#### **APPLIED PHYSICS**

#### Semester:I

#### Code : 20PPH1E1B

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Discuss ultrasonics and itsapplications.	PSO-1, PSO-3, PSO-5	К, С, Ар
CO - 2	Analyze the properties of materials and its related applications,	PSO-1, PSO-3, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 3	Describe the working of electromagnetic devices and their applications.	PSO-1, PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 4	Compute the structure of the molecules applying group theory.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-5	K, C, An, E
CO - 5	Analyze vibrations of molecules in different systems.	PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	C, An, E

#### RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I APPLIED PHYSICS Code : 20PPH1E1B						Hours: 6 Credits: 4						
Course (PC Outcomes										Mean Score of		
Outcomes	1	2	3	<b>3 4 5 6 1 2 3 4</b>			4	5	CO's			
COl	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	3.90
CO2	4	4	3	4	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3.82
CO3	4	5	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	4	3.73
CO4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	4.00
CO5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	4	3.90
	Overall Mean Score								3.87			

**Result:** The Score for this Course is 3.87 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

Hours: 6

#### Credits: 4

#### **UNIT I: ULTRASONICS**

Ultrasonics as a means of communication - testing of material by ultrasonics dispersive and colloidal effects of ultrasonics - separation of mixtures by ultrasonic cutting and machinery of hand materials - Biological effects imaging method in medicine. (18 Hours)

#### UNIT II: ELECTRONIC DEVICES

Electro - optic effects - material properties related to get these effects - important ferroelectric, liquid crystal and polymeric materials for these devices. **(18 Hours)** 

#### **UNIT III: ELECTROMAGNETICDEVICES**

Piezoelectric, electrostrictive and magnetostrictive effects, important material exhibiting these properties and their applications in sensors and actuator devices- Acoustic Delay lines, piezo electric devices - Surface acoustic wave devices. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: GROUP THEORY**

Symmetry elements and operations - point group - character tables - deduction of the number of normal modes vibrations of different symmetry types -Applications tomolecularstructure. (18 Hours)

#### UNIT V: NORMAL COORDINATEANALYSIS

Molecular vibrations - Types of force fields - Wilson's FG matrix method of evaluation potential constants-Applications to planner XY2 and XY3 systemsforce constants and group frequencies. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Ultrasonics series I-VIII Optical electronics-W.Mason, Ajoy Ghatak &
- 2. K. Thyagarajan, Cambridge University Press, 1998
- 3. Molucular Vibrations Wilson, Decius & Cross

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. Fundamentals of Ultrasonics Blitz Ultrasonics Vighrous
- 2. Chemical Applications of Group Theory Willey inter science

#### **ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION**

Semester: I

#### Code : 20PPH1E1C

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Discuss various Instrumental methods and techniques.	PSO-1, PSO-3	K, C, An
CO - 2	Describe advanced spectroscopic techniques.	PSO-3, PSO-4	C, Ap, An, E
CO - 3	Analyze the different systems for qualitative determination of elements.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-4	K, An, S, E
CO - 4	Apply various analytical methods for analyzing elements.	PSO-1, PSO-3, PSO-4	C, Ap, E
CO - 5	Use numerous electrical devices to analyze organic compounds.	PSO-1, PSO-4, PSO-5	Ap, An, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I	ester: I ANALYTICAL INSTRUMENTATION						Hours: 6					
Code : 20PPH1E1C				1		Credits: 4						
CourseProgramme OutcomesProgramme Specific(PO)Outcomes (PSO)							Mean Score of					
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	5	4	3	4	2	4	5	3	4	3	2	3.55
CO2	4	5	4	4	5	5	4	3	5	5	3	4.27
CO3	4	5	4	4	3	3	3	4	5	5	3	3.91
CO4	4	4	3	5	4	4	5	3	4	5	2	3.91
CO5	4	4	3	4	4 3 5 5 4 3 5 4						4.00	
Overall Mean Score								3.92				

Result: The Score for this Course is 3.92 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

#### -

Credits: 4

Hours: 6

#### UNIT I: X-RAY, UV, IR AND RAMAN SPECTROSCOPY

Classification of instrumental methods – introduction to spectroscopy – properties of EMR – EM Spectrum – X-ray – Instrumentation for X-ray spectrometry- X-ray diffractometer- X-ray absorption- UV spectroscopy- Orgin and theory-Instrumentation – applications- Theory of IR – Instrumentation –Applications-Raman spectroscopy- Mechanism for Raman effect- Instrumentation – Applications. (18 Hours)

#### UNIT II: NMR, ESR AND EMISSION SPECTROSCOPY

Introduction to NMR – Quantum description of NMR – Instrumentation – Chemical shift – spin – spin coupling –applications- Theory of ESR – Instrumentation – Hyperfine splitting – determination of 'g' value – line width – theory of emission spectroscopy – instrumentation- applications. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT III: MASS AND ATOMIC ABSORPTION SPECTROSCOPY**

Theory of mass spectrometer – components of mass spectrometer -applications– Principles of atomic Absorption Spectroscopy – Instrumentation – Single and Double beam Atomic Absorption Spectrometers. (18 Hours)

#### UNIT IV: THERMAL METHODS AND CHROMATOGRAPHY

Introduction to thermal methods analysis – thermo gravimeter – differential thermal analysis- Chromatography- Basic parts of chromatography- Methods of measurement – Liquid chromatography – Types- amino acid analyzer- Gas Chromatography. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT V: ELECTROMECHANICAL INSTRUMENTS**

Electrochemical cell- Types of Electrodes- Conductivity meter- Polorography-Coulometers- Amperometers- Aqua meter- P<sup>H</sup> measurement- Principle- P<sup>H</sup> meters- Selective ion electrodes. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. H.H. Willard, L.L. Merit, J.A. Dean, F.A. Settle, Instrumental Methods of Analysis, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, (1986).
- 2. R.S. Khandpur, Handbook of analytical instrumentation, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, (2001).

#### **DETAILED REFRENCE**

1. H.H. Willard, L.L. Merit, J.A. Dean, F.A. Settle, Instrumental Methods of Analysis, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, (1986).

UNIT I: Chapter 1-1.2, 1.4, Chapter 5- All sections, Chapter 6- All sections,

Chapter 7-7.1 to 7.7, Chapter 12: 12.1-12.6, Chapter 13- 13.1-13.4

UNIT II: Chapter 13-13.7, 13.8, Chapter 15: All sections

UNIT III: Chapter 10- All sections, Chapter 16- All sections

2. R.S. Khandpur, Handbook of analytical instrumentation, Tata McGraw Hill Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, (2001).

**UNIT IV:** Chapter 16- All sections, Chapter 17: 17.1, 17.2, 17.4 Chapter 18-18.1-18.3

**UNIT V:** Chapter 20- 20.1. 20.2. 20.8, 20.9, Chapter 21-21.1, 21.2, 21.4, 21.5

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:**

- 1. G.Chatwal, S.Anand, Instrumental Methods of Chemical Analysis, Himalaya Publications House, New Delhi, (1996).
- 2. Robert, D. Braun, Introduction to Instrumental analysis, McGraw Hill Book House, New Delhi, (1986).

### **MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS-II**

Semester:II

Code : 20PPH2C04

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO – 1	Identify and discuss molecular symmetry and various properties of Group theory.	PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, C, An, E
CO – 2	Formulate the character tables of groups and explain reducible, irreducible representations.	PSO-1,PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, An, S, E
CO – 3	Solve the partial differential equations and apply them in different coordinate systems.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-5	C, An, E
CO – 4	Derive special functions and the recurrence relations.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-5	K, Ap, An, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I			MATHEMATICAL PHYSICS-II						Hours: 6			
Code : 20PPH2C04				1	WATHEWATICAL PHISICS-II						Credits: 5	
Course	(PO)					utcomes Programme Spec Outcomes (PSC			-	C	Mean Score of	
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	5	4	3	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	3	3.90
CO2	5	4	3	4	3	2	4	5	4	3	3	3.72
CO3	5	4	3	4	3	2	5	5	4	3	3	3.81
CO4	5	4	3	4	3	2	4	5	5	2	3	3.72
CO5	5	4	3	4	3	2	5	5	4	2	3	3.72
	Overall Mean Score								3.77			

Result: The Score for this Course is 3.77 (High Relationship)

Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

Hours: 6

Credits: 5

#### **UNIT I: SYMMETRY OPERATIONS**

Defining properties of a group - Some examples of groups - Subgroups -Classes - Molecular symmetry and the symmetry groups - Symmetry elements and operations - Symmetry planes and reflections - The inversion centre -Proper axes and proper rotations - Improper axes and improper rotations -Products of symmetry operations - Equivalent symmetry elements and equivalent atoms - General relations among symmetry elements and operations - Symmetry elements and optical isomerism - The symmetry point groups - Symmetries with multiple higher order axes - A systematic procedure for symmetry classification of molecules - Illustrative examples - classes of symmetry operations. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT II: GROUP THEORY**

Representations of groups - "The Great Orthogonality Theorem" and its consequences - Five Important Rules- Illustration of Five Rules- Important Practical Relationship - Character tables - Character Table for D4-Representations for cyclic groups - Wave functions as bases for irreducible representation-The direct product. (18Hours)

#### UNIT III: DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

Partial Differential Equations (PDE) - Examples of PDE's- Classes of PDE's and Charecteristics- Nonlinear PDE's- Boundary Conditions- First order Differential Equations - Separation of variables - Exact Differential Equations -Linear First Order ODE's- Singular points - Seperation of variables-Cartesinan Coordinates- Circular Cylindrical Coordinates- Spherical Polar Coordinates- Singluar Points- Series solutions - Frobenius method- Symmetry of Solutions- Limitations of Series Approach- Bessel's Equation-Regualr and Irregular Singularities- Fuchs' Theorem. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: SPECIAL FUNCTIONS I**

Bessel function- Bessel functions of the first kind - Recurrence relation- Bessel's Differential equation- Integral representation- Bessel function of Nonintegral Order- Orthogonality- Normalization- Bessel Series- Continuum Form- Modified Bessel Functions- Recurrence Relations- Spherical Bessel function - definitions-Limiting Values- recurrence Relations- Orthogonality. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT V: SPECIAL FUNCTIONS II**

Legendre Function- Legendre Polynomials- Linear Electric Multipoles- Vector Expansion- Extension to Ultraspherical Polynomials- Recurrence relations and special properties- Differential Equations- Special Values- Parity- Upper and Lower Bounds - Orthogonality- Expansion of Functions, Legendre Series-Spherical Harmonics- Azimuthal Dependence - Orthogonally- Polar Angle Dependance- Spherical Harmonics- Laplace Series, Expansion Theorem-Hermite function- recurrence Relations- Alternate Representations-Orthogonality- quantum Mechanical Simple Harmonic Oscillator- Lauguerre functions- AssociatedLaguerre Polynomials. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. Chemical Applications of group theory by F. Albert Cotton II Ed, Wiley Eastern Ltd.
- 2. Mathematical methods for physicists, G.B. Arfken & H.J.Weber ELSEVIER, A division of Reed Elsevier India Pvt. Ltd, VI 2004.

# **DETAILED REFERENCES:**

1. Chemical Applications of group theory - F. Albert Cotton - II Ed. Wiley Eastern Ltd.

**UNIT I & II:** Chapters: 2, 3, 4 & 5, Secs: 2.1-2.4, 3.1-3.15, 4.2-4.5, 5.1, 5.2

2. Mathematical methods for physicists, G.B. Arfken & H.J. Weber ELSEVIER, A division of Reed Elsevier India Pvt. Ltd, VI 2004

**UNIT III:** Chapter 9: 9.1-9.5

**UNIT IV:** Chapter 11: 11.1-11.2, 11.5, 11.7.

**UNIT V**: Chapter 12: 12.1-12.3, 12.6, Chapter: 13: 13.1-13.2

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. Applied Mathematics for Engineers and Physicists- A.Pipes & R. Harvil-IIIedition-McGraw Hill international Book company- New Delhi.
- 2. Mathematical Physics with Classical mechanics by Satya Prakash Sultan chand and Sons, Fourth Revised and enlarged edition 2002
- 3. Elements of Group Theory for Physicists, A. W. Joshi, , III Edition, Wiley Eastern Limited, 1975.

#### SOLID STATE PHYSICS-I

Semester: II

### Code : 20PPH2C05 COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO. NO.	<b>UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE</b> <b>THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO</b>	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Classify the crystals and analyze the diffraction of crystals in reciprocal lattice space.	PSO-1, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 2	Analyze the nature of binding forces and mechanical forces in crystals.	PSO-1, PSO-5	K, C, An,
CO - 3	Analyze the thermal vibrations of crystals and compute various parameters related to it.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-5	K, C, An, E
CO - 4	Compute the energy bands with different methodologies.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	К, С, Ар, Е
CO - 5	Differentiate semiconductors and compute carrier concentrations and energy bands.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, C,An, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: I		SOLID STATE PHYSICS-I							Hours: 6 Credits: 5			
Code : 20PPH2C05												
Course	F	Progra	amme (P		Outcomes D)			Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)				Mean Score of
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	5	5	5	3	3	3	5	4	4	3	3	3.0
CO2	5	5	5	3	4	3	5	5	4	3	3	3.18
CO3	5	5	5	3	4	4	5	5	3	3	3	3.18
CO4	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	5	5	3	2	3.18
CO5	5	5	5	3	4	4	4	5	5	3	3	3.27
			C	Overa	ll Me	an Sc	ore					3.16

**Result:** The Score for this Course is 3.16 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

# Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

#### **UNIT I: CRYSTAL STRUCTURE & RECIPROCAL LATTICE**

Classification of solids - Periodicity in Crystalline solids - Lattice translational vectors -Unit and Primitive cells - Bravais lattices - Symmetry operations -Crystal indexing -Miller Indices - direction in crystals - Atomic Packing factor - Density and lattice constant - Common crystal structure - Diffraction of wave by crystals - scattered wave amplitude -Brillouin Zones - Fourier analysis of the Basis - Quasi crystals. (18 Hours)

#### UNIT II: CRYSTAL BINDING AND ELASTIC CONSTANTS

Crystals of inert gases - ionic crystals - covalent crystals - metals - hydrogen bonds atomic radii - analysis of elastic strains - elastic compliance and stiffness constants - elastic waves in cubic crystals. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT III: PHONONS**

Vibrations of crystals with monatomic basis - two atoms per primitive basis -Quantization of elastic waves - phonon momentum - inelastic scattering by phonons- phonon heat capacity - anharmonic crystal interactions - thermal conductivity. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: FREE ELECTRON FERMI GAS & ENERGY BANDS**

Energy levels in 1 D - Effect of temperture on the FD distribution - free electron gas in 3D heat capacity of the electron gas - electrical conductivity and Ohm's law- motion in magnetic fields - thermal conductivity of metals - nano structures nearly free electron model - Bloch function - Kronig - Penney model- wave equation of electron - periodic potential - number of orbital in a band. **(18 Hours)** 

#### **UNIT V: SEMI CONDUCTOR CRYSTALS**

Band gap - equation of motion - intrinsic carrier concentration - impurity conductivity - thermoelectric effects - semi metals - super lattices. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

- 1. Solid State Physics Rita John McGraw Hill Edition, FirstEdition
- 2. Solid State Physics Charles Kittel Wiley Eastern Limited, VII Edition (1996)

#### **DETAILED REFERENCES:**

- Solid State Physics Rita John McGraw Hill Edition, First Edition UNIT I : Chapter 2: 2.1 - 2.12, 2.15 - 2.20
- 2. Solid State Physics Charles Kittel Wiley Eastern Limited, VII Edition (1996)
  UNIT I : Chapter 2
  UNIT II : Chapter 3
  UNIT III: Chapter 4&5
  UNIT IV: Chapter 6&7
  UNIT V : Chapter 8

# **BOOKS FORRERERENCE:**

- 1. Solid State Physics S.O. Pillai Wiley Eastern Limited, 1994 Edition
- 2. Solid State Physics- Ajay Kumar Saxena, Macmillan India Ltd.

# **PRACTICAL** - II

#### Semester: II

#### Code : 20PPH2P02

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE	PSO	COGNITIVE
NO.	THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	ADDRESSED	LEVEL
CO - 1	Carryout the experiments with advanced	PSO-1, PSO-3,	K, C, Ap, S, E
	instruments/recent technology.	PSO-4	
CO - 2	Write and execute programs with INTEL	PSO-1, PSO-3,	K, Ap, An, S, E
	8085 μ <b>P</b> .	PSO-4, PSO-5	
CO - 3	Construct electronic circuits for various	PSO-1, PSO-3,	C, Ap, S, E
	applications.	PSO-4, PSO-5	

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: II					PRACTICAL - II							Hours: 6
Code : 20PPH2P02												Credits: 4
Course Outcomes	F	Programme Outcomes (PO)						Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)				Mean Score of
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
CO1	4	4	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3.90
CO2	4	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3.81
CO3	3	3	3	5	4	3	4	4	4	5	3	3.72
			C	)vera	ll Me	an Sc	ore	1	1			3.81

**Result:** The Score for this Course is 3.81 (High Relationship)

Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **Values Scaling:**

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

#### LIST OF PRACTICALS:

- 1. Construction of Mod-3, Mod-5, Mod-10 Counters
- 2. To study of diode characteristics at different temperatures
- 3. Construction of Shift register & Ringcounter using IC's
- 4. Program to find Largest & Smallest elements in array using 8085µp
- Program to arrange the given set of numbers in the ascending & descending order
- 6. Construction of D/A Counter using IC 741
- 7. Construction of Wein's bridge & Phase shift Oscillator
- 8. To find the charge of an electron by Milikan's oil drop method
- 9. Measurement of Hall co-efficient by Hall effect in Semiconductor.
- 10. To find the velocity of waves through different liquid media using Nanofluid Interferometer.

#### ELECTRODYNAMICS AND PLASMA PHYSICS

#### Semester: II

#### Code : 20PPH2E2A

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE	PSO	COGNITIVE
NO.	THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	ADDRESSED	LEVEL
CO - 1	Revise the fundamental laws of	PSO-1, PSO-5	K, C, An
	electromagnetic theory and deduce		
	Maxwell's equations.		
CO - 2	Analyze the propagation of electromagnetic	PSO-1, PSO-3,	C, An
	waves in various media.	PSO-5	
CO - 3	Discuss the radiation of EM waves.	PSO-2, PSO-3,	K, C, An
		PSO-5	
CO - 4	Describe the concepts of plasma and its	PSO-2, PSO-3,	C, An, E
	parameters.	PSO-5	
CO - 5	Describe the various applications of	PSO-2, PSO-3,	C, Ap, S, E
	plasma.	PSO-4, PSO-5	

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: II ELECTROD					YNAI	MICS	AND	PLAS	SMA	Hours: 6		
Code :	20 <b>PP</b>	H2E2	A	1	PHYSICS				Credits: 4			
Course Outcomes	F	Progra	amme (P		OutcomesProgramme SpecificO)Outcomes (PSO)					Mean Score of		
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
CO1	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4	4	3.4
CO2	4	4	3	3	3	2	4	4	5	4	4	4
CO3	4	4	3	3	3	3	4	5	5	4	4	3.7
CO4	4	4	3	4	3	3	5	3	4	3	4	3.6
CO5	4	3	3	3	3	2	5	5	3	3	3	3.3
	Overall Mean Score								3.6			

Result: The Score for this Course is 3.6 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### **Values Scaling:**

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

Hours: 6

#### Credits: 4

#### **UNIT I: BASICS OF ELECTROMAGNETISM**

Coulomb's law, Gauss law, Poisson's law - The equations of Poison's and Laplace conductors - Potential energy - charge distribution - Conservation of electric charge - electric charge - Biot savart law - vector potential - Ampere's circuital law. MAXWELL'S EQUATIONS

The potentials V and A - Lorenz condition - the divergence of E and the non homogeneous wave equation for V and A - the curl of B - Maxwell's equations Duality - Lorentz Lemma - The nonhomogeneous equations for E and B propagationofEMwavesinfreespace,non-conductingandconductingmedium good conductors. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT II: PROPAGATION OF EM WAVES**

Propagation of plane EM waves in low pressure ionized medium -the Laws of Reflection and Snell's Law of Refraction - Fresnel's equations - Reflection and Refraction at the Interface between two nonmagnetic nonconductors - Total ReflectionatanInterfacebetweentwononconductors-ReflectionandRefraction at the surface of a Good conductor - Propagation through different interfaces propagation through Coaxial line -through rectangular wave guides.

(18 Hours)

#### **UNIT III: RADIATION OF EM WAVES**

Retarded potentials- Oscillating electric dipole- magnetic dipole and quadruple field radiation - half wave antenna - point charge radiation relativistic electrodynamics-Reciprocity theorem. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: INTRODUCTORY PLASMA PHYSICS**

Basic concepts of plasma, concepts of temperature-Debye shielding-the plasma parameter-criteria for plasmas applications in plasma. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT V: PLASMA APPLICATIONS**

Motion of charged particle in electromagnetic fields - E and B uniform and nonuniform fields, time varying fields – Adiabatic invariants. (18 Hours)

#### **BOOK FOR STUDY:**

- 1. ElectromagneticFields&Waves,DaleCorson&PaulLorrain,CBSPublishers,New Delhi, Reprint2001
- Elements of Plasma Physics, S. N. Goswami, New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd., Culcutta, 1995

#### **DETAILED REFERENCE**:

- UNIT I: Chapter 2:2.1, 2.5, 2.6, 2.7, 2.8, 2.14, Chapter 7: 7.2, 7.7,
   Chapter 10: 10.1, 10.3 10.10 (all sections)
   Chapter 11: 11.1 11.5. (Book 1)
- **UNIT II:** Chapter 11: 11.6, Chapter 12: 12. 1 12.5, Chapter 13:13.2, 13.3 (Book 1)
- **UNIT III:** Chapter: 10.2, 10.2.1,

Chapter: 14.2 -14.2.1, 14.2.2, 14.2.3, 14.5.14.6. 14.8. (Book 1)

**UNIT IV:** Chapter 1: 1.1 -1.8, Chapter 4:4.5, Chapter 3:3.7,3.2,

Chapter 7: 7.1, 7.2 (Book 2)

**UNIT V:** Chapter 2: 2.1 - 2.3 - 2.3.1 - 2.3.3, 2.6, 2.1(Book 2)

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- 1. Introduction to Plasma Physics & Controlled Fusion (Volume I), Francis, F. Chen, Plenum Press, New York, EditionII, 1995.
- 2. Electrodynamics, David Griffiths, Pearson Education, III Edition, 1998.

#### **CRYSTAL GROWTH AND THIN FILM CHARACTERIZATION**

#### Semester: II

Hours: 6 Credits: 4

Code : 20PPH2E2B

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** 

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE	PSO	COGNITIVE
	THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	ADDRESSED	LEVEL
CO - 1	Discuss the different techniques of crystal	PSO-1, PSO-4	K, C
	growth.		
CO - 2	Investigate the various factors of nucleation	PSO-3, PSO-4	C, Ap, E
	for crystal growth.		
CO - 3	Analyze the crystal structure and morphology	PSO-1,PSO-3,	C, An, S, E
	using different characterization techniques.	PSO-4, PSO-5	
CO - 4	Describe different thin film deposition	PSO-1, PSO-4	K, Ap, S,
	techniques.		
CO - 5	Discuss the applications of thin films in various	PSO-2, PSO-3,	C, Ap, S, E
	fields.	PSO-4	

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: II					<b>CRYSTAL GROWTH AND THIN</b>						Hours: 6		
Code : 20PPH2E2B					FIL	Credits: 4							
Course	-						Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)					Mean Score of	
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's	
COl	4	5	4	3	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	3.81	
CO2	5	4	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	3	3	3.90	
CO3	5	4	4	4	3	5	5	5	4	4	3	4.09	
CO4	4	5	4	4	4	3	5	4	4	4	3	4.00	
CO5	5	3	4	3	4	3	5	5	4	4	3	3.90	
			C	)vera	11 Me	an Sc	ore					3.94	

Result: The Score for this Course is 3.94 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

#### **UNIT I: CRYSTALLIZATION FROMSOLUTION**

Main categories of crystal growth methods - Chemical Physics of crystal growth - Solid growth techniques - Melt growth techniques -Solution growth methods - Vapour phase growth -Choosing a crystal growth method. **Solution method:** Basic requirements - Crystallization apparatus - Saturation and seeding factors that influence the perfection of the final crystal - Control of crystal - Control of Crystal morphology. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT II: CRYSTAL GROWTH IN GEL MEDIA**

Various methods of gel growth - Growth mechanism - Nucleation control -Morphology of various gel growth crystals. **Crystal pulling:** Material consideration - Crystal growth - Solid solutions and impurities - Growth control -Special techniques. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT III: STRUCTURAL CHARACTERIZATION OF CRYSTALS**

Different probes for structure analysis - Principles of X-ray diffraction -Experimental methods in structure analysis - Structure determination - Structure refinement. Crystalline perfection and Electrical characterization - Volume, area, line and point defects - Threshold concentration of defects in crystals - Methods of defecting imperfections - Two probe method to determine dielectric constant, electrical conductivity and thermo electric power. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: THIN FILM DEPOSITION TECHNIQUES**

Thermal evaporation - Flash, Arc, Laser and Electron beam evaporation -Sputtering mechanism - Sputtering yield - DC sputtering - RF sputtering -Glow discharge sputtering - Chemical methods - Spray pyrolysis - Electrodeposition - Anodization - Solution growth -study of vacuum coating unit - MBE - Laser ablation. (18 Hours)

#### **UNIT V: THIN FILM APPLICATIONS**

Material selection - Design and fabrication of thin film resistor - Thin film capacitor -Thin film diode - Thin film transistor - Transparent conducting oxide thin films - Semiconducting oxide thin films - Thin film solar cells - CdS and Cu<sub>2</sub>S based solar cells - CdS/Cu<sub>2</sub>S and CdS/Cu in Se<sub>2</sub> solar cells - Thin film mask blanks for VLSI - Thin film sensors for gas detection. **(18 Hours)** 

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

- 1. P. Santhana Raghavan and P. Ramasamy Crystal Growth: Processes and Methods-KruPublications 2000.
- Goswami Thin film Fundamentals New Age International Publishers, New Delhi 2014.

#### BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

- 1. Brian R. Pamplin Crystal Growth, II edition Pergamon Press, Oxford 1980.
- 2. Heinz K. Heinsch Crystals in Gels and Liesegang Rings Cambridge University Press 1938.
- Donald L. Smith Thin Film deposition, Principles and Practice McGraw Hill Inc., - 1995.
- 4. O. S. Heavens Thin film Physics Methuen & Co., London 1970.
- 5. K. L. Chopra Thin film phenomenon McGraw Hill, New York 1990.

#### MAGNETIC MATERIALS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

#### Semester: II

#### Code : 20PPH2E2C

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Discuss the nature of magnets.	PSO-1, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 2	Describe different physical phenomena related to magnetism.	PSO-3, PSO-5	K, An, E
CO - 3	Analyze various properties of magnets.	PSO-2, PSO- 4, PSO-5	C, An, S, E
CO - 4	Apply the underlying Physics behind a variety of magnetic materials.	PSO-1,PSO-4, PSO-5	K, Ap, S, E
CO - 5	Choose proper magnetic material for a particular application.	PSO-1, PSO-2, PSO-4	K, Ap, S, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: II					MAGNETIC MATERIALS AND THEIR							Hours: 6	
Code : 20PPH1C02					APPLICATIONS						Credits: 4		
Course	Programme (P							Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)				Mean Score of	
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's	
COl	4	5	4	3	4	3	5	3	4	3	5	3.91	
CO2	5	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	5	3	5	4.09	
CO3	5	4	4	4	3	5	3	5	3	4	5	4.09	
CO4	4	5	4	4	4	3	5	3	3	5	4	4.00	
CO5	5	3	4	3 4 3 5 4 3 4 3					3.73				
Overall Mean Score							3.96						

# Result: The Score for this Course is 3.96 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

# Hours: 6

Credits: 4

#### **UNIT I: REVIEW ON BASIC MAGNETISM**

Magnetic poles - Magnetic flux - Circulating currents - Ampere's circuital law -Biot- Savart law - Field from a straight wire - Magnetic dipole - Magnet induction and magnetization - Flux density - Susceptibility and permeability - Hysteresis loops - Solution of the Schrodinger equation for a free atom- Extension to many electron atoms - Normal Zeeman effect - Pauli Exclusion Principle - R-S coupling -Hund's rules - jj coupling - Anomalous Zeeman effect. (18 hours)

#### UNIT II: DIAMAGNETISM AND PARAMAGNETISM

Diamagnetism: Diamagnetic susceptibility - Diamagnetic substances & applications - Superconductivity- Paramagnetism: Langevin theory of paramagnetism - Curie - Weiss law - Quenching of orbital angular momentum - Pauli Paramagnetism - Paramagnetic oxygen - Uses of paramagnets. **(18 hours)** 

# UNIT III: FERROMAGNETISM, ANTIFERROMAGNETISM, FERRIMAGNETISM AND ANISTROPY

Interactions in ferromagnetic materials: Weiss molecular field theory - Origin of the Weiss molecular field - Collective-electron theory of ferromagnetism -Ferromagnetic domains - Observing domains-Occurrence of domains - Domain walls - Magnetization and hysteresis - Antiferromagnetism: Neutron diffraction -Weiss theory of antiferromagnetism - Cause of negative molecular field -Applications Fer- rimagnetism: Weiss theory of ferrimagnetism - Ferrites - The garnets - Half-metallic antiferromagnets Magnetocrystalline anisotropy - Shape anisotropy - Induced magnetic anisotropy. (18 hours)

#### **UNIT IV: APPLICATIONS OF MAGNETIC MATERIALS**

Magnetic media - Write heads - Read heads - Future of magnetic data storage-Magneto-optics basics-Magneto-optic recording-Magnetic semiconductors: II-VI diluted magnetic semiconductors- III-V diluted magnetic semiconductors.

(18 hours)

#### UNIT V: PERMANENT MAGNETS AND SOFT MAGNETIC MATERIALS

Permanent magnets – Soft Magnetic materials: Survey of Materials- The Random-Anisotropy Model- Dependence of Soft- Magnetic Properties on Grain Size- Head Materials and Their Applications- Invar Alloys- Magnetistrictive Materials.

#### (18 hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY:**

 Magnetic Materials Fundamentals and Applications - Nicola A. Spaldin, Cambridge University Press, 2003. 2. Physics of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials - K.H.J Buschow and F.R De Boer, Kluver Academic Publishers, London, 2003.

#### **DETAILED REFERENCES:**

- Magnetic Materials Fundamentals and Applications Nicola A. Spaldin, Cambridge University Press, 2003.
   UNIT I : Chapter 1, Chapter 2, Chapter 3
   UNIT II : Chapter 4, Chapter 5
   UNIT III : Chapter 6, Chapter 7, Chapter 8, Chapter 9, Chapter 10
   UNIT IV: Chapter 11 Chapter 12 Chapter 13
- Physics of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials K.H.J Buschow and F.R De Boer, Kluver Academic Publishers, London, 2003.
   UNIT V: Chapter 12, Chapter 14, Chapter 15, Chapter 16

# **BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:**

- Introduction to Magnetic Materials B.D. Cullity and C.D. Graham. Addison-Wesley, 1972.
- Introduction to Magnetism and Magnetic Materials D. Jiles. Chapman & Hall, 1996.
- 3. Molecular Quantum Mechanics P.W. Atkins. Oxford

#### NANO MATERIALS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS

#### Semester: II

#### Code : 20PPH2GE1

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Acquire the basic knowledge on nanoscience and nanotechnology.	PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, C, An
CO - 2	Predict the effect of reduced dimensionality on material properties.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, An, S, E
CO - 3	Develop understanding on the exotic properties of nanostructured materials.	PSO-2, PSO-3, PSO-4	K, C, An, E
CO - 4	Introduce various techniques available for the processing of nanostructured materials.	PSO-2, PSO-4	K, Ap, S, E
CO - 5	Emphasize the importance and development of nanotechnology in various fields.	PSO-3, PSO-4, PSO-5	K, An, S, E

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: II Code : 20PPH2GE1				NUT	NANO MATERIALS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS					Hours: 4 Credits: 3		
					NANO MATERIALS AND THEIR APPLICATIONS							
Course	(PO							Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)				Mean Score of
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	4	5	4	3	4	3	5	4	5	4	4	4.09
CO2	5	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	5	4	5	4.09
CO3	5	4	4	4	3	5	3	4	5	4	3	4.00
CO4	4	5	4	4	4	3	3	5	3	4	3	3.82
CO5	5	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	5	4	4	3.73
	Overall Mean Score						3.95					

Result: The Score for this Course is 3.95 (High Relationship)

Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

#### Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

Hours: 4

#### Credits: 3

#### **UNIT I: INTRODUCTION TO NANOSCIENCE**

History – Definition of Nanometer, Nanometer and Nanotechnology-Classification of Nanomaterials- Nanotechnology from the Perspective of Medieval Period -Classification of Solid state Materials- Bulk Properties of Materials-Effect of Size reduction on Bulk Properties-Optoelectronic Property of Bulk and Nanostructures. (12 hours)

#### **UNIT II: NANOSTRUCTURES AND DIMENSIONS**

Quantum confinement: Quantum wells, Quantum wires, Quantum Dots- Summary of the Confined states in Quantum Wells, Quantum Wires and Quantum Dots, Different Types of Nanostructures: Introduction- Shapes and Structures of Nanomaterials- Size Effect on Shape of Materials- Size Effect on Electronic Properties- Nanorods, Nanocones, Nanotertrapods, Nanoparticles- Nanocombs and Nanowalls- Nanotubes, Nanowires and Nanoislands- Semiconductor Nanoparticles. (12 hours)

#### **UNIT III: SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS**

Synthesis Techniques for the Preparation of Nanoparticles: Bottom – Up Approach – Sol-Gel Synthesis – Hydrothermal growth- Thin film Growth: Physical Vapor Deposition- Chemical Vapor Deposition Top-Down Approach- Ball Milling – Micro fabrication – Lithography – Ion-Beam Lithography. (12 hours)

#### **UNIT IV: CHARACTERIZATION OF NANOMATERIALS**

Introduction – X- Ray Diffraction and Scherrer Method- Scanning electron microscope- Transmission electron microscope- Energy-Dispersive X-Ray Analysis-Scanning Probe Microscope (SPM) - Atomic Force Microscopy-Photoluminescence Spectra- Raman Spectroscopy. (12 hours)

#### **UNIT V: APPLICATIONS OF NANOMATERIALS**

Introduction – Applications in Biology and Medicine- Applications in surface Science- Applications in Energy and Environment- Applications of Nanostructured Thin Films- Applications of Quantum Dots- Carbon Nanotechnology- Graphene-Applications of Carbon Nanotubes. (12 hours)

#### **BOOKS FOR STUDY**

M. S. Ramachandra Rao, Shubra Singh, Nano science and Nanotechnology: Fundamental to Frontiers, Wiley India pvt. Ltd (2013).

#### **DETAILED REFERENCE**

M. S. Ramachandra Rao, Shubra Singh, Nano science and Nanotechnology: Fundamental to Frontiers, Wiley India pvt. Ltd (2013).

UNIT I : Chapter 1- All Sections, Chapter 2: 2.4, 2.5, 2.7, 2.8

**UNIT II** : Chapter 3: 3.3-3.3.1, 3.3.2, 3.3.3, 3.3.4, Chapter 5: 5.1, 5.2-5.2.1 to 5.2.5, 5.4

**UNIT III :** Chapter 4 – 4.4.1,4.4.2

**UNIT IV** : Chapter 8-8.1-8.7, 8.13, 8.14

**UNIT V** : Chapter 10-10.1, 10.3-10.8

#### **BOOKS FOR REFERENCES:**

- C.Binns, Introduction to Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, Vol. 14, John Wiley & Sons, 2010.
- 2. P.C. Poole Jr, and F.J. Owens, Introduction to Nanotechnology, John Wiley & Sons, 2003.
- R. Kelsall, I.W. Hamley, and M.Geoghegan, Nanoscale Science and Technology, John Wiley & Sons, 2005.

#### SOFT SKILLS

#### Semester: II

#### Code : 20PSE2S01

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO. NO.	UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE THE STUDENTS WILL BE ABLE TO	PSO ADDRESSED	COGNITIVE LEVEL
CO - 1	Develop their social, interpersonal, cognitive, ethical, professional, reading and communication skills	PSO-1	K
CO - 2	Increase their self-esteem and confidence.	PSO-2,4	Ар
CO - 3	Achieve their short and long term goals.	PSO-3	Sy
CO - 4	Prepare and formulate their resumes wisely.	PSO-4	Ар
CO - 5	Face the mock group discussions and interviews with a challenge and choose their right career.	PSO-5	Ар

# RELATIONSHIP MATRIX FOR COURSE OUTCOMES, PROGRAMME OUTCOMES AND PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

Semester: II Code : 20PSE2S01				SOFT SKILLS						Hours: 2 Credit: 1		
Course Outcomes	Programme Outcomes (PO)					S	Programme Specific Outcomes (PSO)				Mean Score of	
Outcomes	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	CO's
COl	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4.18
CO2	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4.18
CO3	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4.18
CO4	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4.18
CO5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	4.18
Overall Mean Score							4.18					

**Result:** The Score for this Course is 4.18 (High Relationship)

#### Note:

Mapping	1 - 20%	21 - 40%	41 - 60%	61 - 80%	81 - 100%
Scale	1	2	3	4	5
Relation	0.0 - 1.0	1.1 - 2.0	2.1 - 3.0	3.1 - 4.0	4.1 - 5.0
Quality	Very Poor	Poor	Moderate	High	Very High

### Values Scaling:

Mean Score of Cos = <u>Total of Values</u>	Mean Overall Score for Cos = <u>Total of Mean Scores</u>
Total No. of Pos & PSOs	Total No. of Cos

Hours: 2

Credit: 1

#### **UNIT I: SOFT SKILLS**

Introduction - Soft skills - Importance of soft skills - Selling your soft skills - Attributes regarded as soft skills - Soft skills - Social - Soft skills - Thinking - Soft skills - Negotiating - Exhibiting your soft skills - Identifying your soft skills - Improving your soft skills - will formal training enhance your soft skills - Soft Skills training - Train yourself - Top 60 soft skills - Practicing soft skills - Measuring attitude. (6 Hours)

#### **UNIT II: CAREER PLANNING**

Benefits of career planning - Guidelines for choosing a career - Myths about choosing a career - Tips for successful career planning - Developing career goals - Final thoughts on career planning - Things one should know while starting career and during his/her career. (6 Hours)

#### UNIT III: ART OF LISTENING AND SPEAKING

Two ears, one mouth - Active listening - Kinds of Listening, Common - poor listening habits - Advantages of listening - Listening Tips. Special features of Communication - Process - Channels of Communication - Net Work - Barriers -Tips for effective communication and Powerful presentation - Art of public speaking - Public Speaking tips - Over coming fear of public speaking. (6 Hours)

#### **UNIT IV: ART OF READING AND WRITING**

Good readers - Benefits - Types - Tips - The SQ3R Technique - Different stages of reading - Rates of Reading - Determining a student's reading rate - Increasing reading rate - Problems with reading - Effective reader - Importance of writing -Creative writing - Writing tips - Drawbacks of written communication. **(6 Hours)** 

#### **UNIT V: PREPARING CV / RESUME**

Meaning - Difference among Bio-data, CV and Resume - The terms - The purpose of CV writing - Types of resumes - Interesting facts about resume - CV writing tips - CV/Resume preparation - the dos - CV/Resume preparation - the don'ts -Resume check up - Design of a CV - Entry level resume - The content of the resume - Electronic resume tips - References - Power words - Common resume blunders - Key skills that can be mentioned in the resume - Cover letters - Cover letter tips. (6 Hours)

#### **COURSE BOOK:**

Dr. K. Alex, Soft Skills, Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

#### **REFERENCE BOOK:**

- Dr. T. Jeya Sudha & Mr. M.R. Wajida Begum : Soft Skills/Communication Skills, New Century Book House (P) Ltd., Chennai.
   S. Hariharen, N. Sundararajan & : Soft Skills, MJP Publishers, Chennai.
- S.P. Shanmuga Priya

#### CONTINUOUS INTERNAL ASSESSMENT COMPONENT (CIA)

COMPONENT	MARKS
Internal test I	40
Internal test II	40
Seminar	10
Term Paper	5
Attendance	5
Total	100

#### **THEORY:**

#### **CONTINUOUS INTERNAL ASSESSMENT COMPONENT (CIA)**

#### Passing Minimum: 50% out of 100

#### **INTERNAL QUESTION PATTERN**

#### (Maximum Marks-40)

#### Part - A

10 Questions × 1Mark = 10 Marks

#### Part - B

2 Questions × 5 Marks = 10 Marks

(Internal Choice and One Question from Each Unit)

#### Part - C

2 Questions × 10 Marks = 20 Marks

(Open Choice, Two Questions out of Three)